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SUBJECT INDEX Volumes 1–25

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This twenty-five year comprehensive Subject Index of *Annals of Tourism Research* is intended to contribute to reference works in the field and be a major resource for tourism scholars and social science researchers in general. It is an example of *Annals'* dedication to nurture and disseminate tourism scholarship. The first comprehensive headword index was done after 10 years of publication of this journal by Nelson Graburn, and Steve Illum in 1983. Five years later, in 1988 a 15 year index was produced by Valene Smith and Carol Cameron. Since then, each volume has featured an index in its fourth issue, compiled by Margaret Swain.

Style. The subject headings in this issue are based on all contents of every issue except *Publication Titles* (which is a simple listing of new titles) and *Calendars*. The style of the index is basically the same as initially set forth by Graburn, and Illum. In this 25th anniversary index, similar to the 10th anniversary edition, all “entries are in the form of *volume number* and *page number*”. To keep the format concise, “multiple page numbers are not given. Where a subject is the topic of a whole article or is a keyword, the page number refers to the beginning of the article. Where a topic appears as a subentry or an important discussion within an article but is not its major subject, the number refers to the page where the passage *first* appears”, whether discussed continuously or not. To keep this anniversary index similar to its predecessor, two kinds of cross-reference are used. “Those which say “(*see 'x-topic*)” refer the reader to another main heading within which all references to the particular topic are included. Other cross-references appear as “(*see also 'y-topic*)”, and these guide the reader to related topic headings... (*Annals* 10:583). But one departure from this format is that when a special issue is on one topic or theme, it is listed by volume and issue number in bold, for example, “*Antarctica, 21(2)*.”

Contents. The field of tourism has matured and so has the *Annals* comprehensive index. Tourism has grown from being a new study area—establishing its basic tenants and justifying its existence—to a multidisciplinary field of investigation. Its development in the social sciences is somewhat reflected by changes made in the way that

subject headwords are now organized in this index of *Annals* first twenty five years.

Methodology. Work on this anniversary index was accomplished in several stages. The first task was to integrate the single year indices from these past 10 years with the 1973-1988 year index. Second, headings were reconfigured as terms were rationalized. Some headwords have been either dismantled or condensed to facilitate index use. An example of this type of change is seen with the old headword *definitions*: it has been dismantled and the citations listed under their respective headwords. The terms *tourist* and *tourism* were used interchangeably but now have mutually exclusive meanings. Thus, the entries for what used to be listed as *definition*, *tourist/tourism* were reviewed and are now listed under *tourist*, *definition* and *tourism*, *definition*, respectively. In another case, with a vast accumulation of work to be expected in a journal focusing on research, another mega-heading, *methodology*, was created. It incorporates both *analytical methods* and *data collection* to indicate research processes. The headword *models* now lists entries formerly scattered through the index.

The next challenge was to add more cross-referencing to the newly integrated terms. There was a deliberate bias towards "over" cross-referencing with the aim of facilitating use. Fourth, place names were put under their respective countries when appropriate. Some places did not fit under one country so they were put under regional headwords. An example is *Niagra Falls* which is both in the United States and Canada. It is now listed under *North America*. Geographical features such as mountain ranges, lakes, seas, and island groups are also indexed. This gives the researcher an immediate view of geographic spread. Beyond these and other similar challenges, the final task was to proofread the entire document. This effort included a search for errors and inconsistencies, with the aim of standardizing the work of various scholars who have contributed to the creation of this landmark indexes.

As language use changes in general and in the field of tourism studies, terminology evolves. This process presents challenges to those creating indexes. Where terms have changed, efforts were made to cross-reference the old and new terms. Citations are listed under terms used by the authors. An example of this is *Indians*. In North America, many of the aboriginal groups are referred to as *Indians* or *North American Indians*, to differentiate them from people of the country India. In recent years, the term *Native American* has gained popularity. In this index, those citations are listed under *North American Indian* as well as *Native American* with cross-references.

In sum, the past twenty-five years have seen formidable development in the field of tourism social science. During this period, the academic field of tourism studies and research has blossomed. This is evidenced by multitudes of books, journals, book

series, and electronic bulletin boards being published, as well as university programs, departments, research centers, and extension programs established worldwide. *Annals of Tourism Research* has been at the forefront of this development. An array of subject headwords listed in this index reflects a spectrum of tourism knowledge after a quarter of a century. As part of this process, *Annals* index will also continue to change. In spite of, and because of, its morphology, the index stands as a tribute to social technology and the quest for knowledge.

Notes for Index Use. The following points/indicators are intended to clarify and thus to facilitate the use of this index. Headwords refer to an article's subject(s), keyword(s), or content(s), arranged alphabetically. Entries are listed numerically by volume and page numbers. Subject and keyword entries indicate the beginning of the whole article or a special issue and content entries indicate the page on which topic is introduced in an article. Inclusive cross referencing (*see* x-headword) indicates the headword where all references to the topic are listed. Topical cross referencing (*see also-y* headword) guides readers to related headwords. Place names are indexed by smallest unit of reference in article, in a standardized order of continent, transnational region, and country. National region and city names are listed under country (such as France, Paris). Geographical features are cross-referenced by place name or type of feature, such as Caribbean (*see also* island names). No personal names are indexed as main subject headwords.

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 AAA (American Anthropological Association), 3:122
 AAG (Association of American Geographers), 8:591, 12:111, 13:118, 15:567
 AALR (American Association for Leisure and Recreation), 7:265
 AIEST (Association Internationale d'Experts Scientifiques du Tourisme), 5:50, 5:91, 5:397, 6:246, 6:466, 7:472, 17:298, 19:574, 20:377
 APTA (Asia Pacific Tourism Association), 23:966
 ATLAS (European Association for Tourism and Leisure Education), 25:523, 25:534
 CAUTHE (Council for Australian University Tourism and Hospitality Education) 25:763
 CEST (Centre d'Economie et de Sociologie du Tourisme), 2:94
 CHET (Centre des Hautes Etudes Touristiques), 4:288
 CHRIE (Council on Hotel Restaurant and Institutional Education), 16:435, 18:535, 21:181, 22:936

Ciest (International Center for Advanced Tourism Studies), 2:99, 2:281, 8:30

CITC (China International Travel Conference), 9:267

CTRd (Center for Tourism Research and Development), 17:310

EADI (European of Development Research and Training Institutes), 5:485, 18:342

ETEN (European Tourism Education Network), 23:228

GAPP (Group for Anthropology in Policy and Practice), 15:563

IAHR (International Academy of Hospitality Research), 17:631

IAST (International Academy for the study of Toursim), 15:572, 17:302, 19:371, 21:422

IES (Institution of Environmental Sciences), 10:551

IGU (International Geographical Union), 10:567, 12:121, 14:278, 16:276, 21:170

IIASA (International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis), 18:340

IIF (International Institute of Forecasting), 13:120

IIPT (International Institute for Peace through Tourism), 16:443, 22:701, 22:709

ISA (International Sociology Association), 10:564, 16:591, 18:7, 18:335, 24:472

ISTC (International School of Tourism Sciences, Rome), 7:491

ISU (International Sociological Union), 10:564, 14:277, 16:591

ITA (Institute of Air Transport), 7:613

ITLS (Institute for Tourism and Leisure Studies, Austria), 21:187

ITR (Institute for Tourism Research, Zagreb), 11:627

NIT (Netherlands Institute of Tourism/NWIT) 8:31, 8:36

NRPA (National Recreation and Parks), 13:291, 14:279, 16:438, 17:475, 18:527

OTS (Organization for Tropical Studies), 16:206

PCCLAS (Pacific Coast Council on Latin American Studies), 5:486

PECC (Pacific Economic Cooperation Council), 19:597

SRI International (Stanford Research Institute), 7:136

STTE (Society of Travel and Tourism Educators), 8:603, 19:587, 22:213

TES (The Ecotourism) 24:483

TIMS (The Institute of Management Science), 20:375

Tourism Sport International Council, 22:707

TTRA (Travel and Tourism Research Association), 2:8, 5:380, 7:260, 8:599, 11:303, 12:119, 15:569, 16:495, 17:305, 17:477, 19:373, 20:371, 21:848

TTRU (Tourism and Recreation Research Unit, Edinburgh), 8:403

UNAT (National Union of Tourism and Leisure s, France), 7:489

UNESCO (See also *Organization, intergovernmental*), 24:475

WAPTT (World Association for Professional Tourism Training), 16:582, 18:533

WLRA (World Leisure and Recreation Association), 8:29, 16:273, 20:374

WTERC (World Tourism in Education and Research Center), 18:344

Environment

Forum International-International Ecological University, 6:197

Institute of Environmental Sciences, 10:551
ISEP (International Society for Environmental Protection), 21:189
TIE (Travel Industry for the Environment), 2:89

Governmental

APO (Asian Productivity Organization), 22:215
CITS (China International Travel Service), 10:401
CSIRO (Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization), 26:977
CTAB (China Travel Administrative Bureau), 10:401
CTB (Canadian Tourism Bureau), 24:481
ETB (English Tourist Board), 10:571
ENIT (Italian National Tourist Office), 5:396
FONATUR (Fonda Nacional de Fomento al Turismo), 6:353
ISAC 13 (Industry Sector Advisory Committee on Services), 10:431
NSF (National Science Foundation), 21:424
NTA (National Tourism Administration), 2:31
NTO (National Tourism Organization), 1:34, 2:31, 2:112, 7:355
NTS (National Travel Survey), 12:168, 12:179
STB (Swedish Tourism Bureau), 24:1012
TAP (Tourism Advisory Panel), 10:280
TAT (Tourism Authority of Thailand), 10:381, 23:488
Tourism Industry Policy Development Council, 2:26
UNCTC (United Nations Committee on Transnational Corporation) 9:320
USDATA (United States Travel Data Center), 2:141, 6:308, 12:179, 18:338
USTS/USTTA (United States Travel and Tourism Administration), 3:248, 4:42, 4:279, 6:308, 7:356, 9:276, 10:320, 10:427, 11:613, 17:477, 19:595, 20:450, 21:202

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ATF (Asian Touring Forum), 14:432
ASTA (American Society of Travel Agents), 6:209, 7:380, 16:437, 16:495
CLIA (Cruise Lines International), 16:495
COTAL (Latin American Confederation of Tourist Organization), 12:259, 16:582
ELRA (European Leisure and Recreation Association), 17:296, 19:576
Geocenter (International Map Center) 5:166
IAATO (International of Antarctica Tour Operators), 21:231
ICTA (Institute of Certified Travel Agents), 16:497
IFA (International Festivals), 20:777
IFTO (International Federation of Tour Operators), 1:187, 4:17
IFTTA (International Forum of Travel and Tourism Advocates) 14:282, 23:231
IHA (International Hotel Association), 14:433
ILO (International Labor Organization), 9:430, 12:645
IMDA (International Management Development Association), 22:696, 23:960
LHAT (League of Historic American Theaters), 17:294
TIA (Travel Industry of America), 12:483, 16:495, 18:338

TOSG (Tour Operators' Study Group), 1:187
USTOA (United States Tour Operators of America), 13:352, 16:495

Intergovernmental

- ATU** (Arab Tourist Union), 16:547
- BITS** (Bureau Internationale du Tourisme Sociale), 5:72, 5:394, 7:489, 10:144, 10:558
- CICATUR** (Centro Interamericano de Capacitacion Turistica), 2:147
- CTO** (Caribbean Tourist Organization), 16:589, 18:6, 18:337
- ECAC** (European Civil Aviation Conference), 14:185
- ESCAP** (Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific), 23:717
- ETC** (European Travel Commission), 7:613, 10:556, 12:107, 12:647, 14:7
- GRID** (Global Resource Information Database), 14:10
- IACVB** (International of Conventions and Visitors Bureau), 9:279
- IATA** (International Air Transport Association), 1:184, 2:192, 7:380, 12:648, 15:534, 16:495, 20:450
- ICAO** (International Civil Aviation Organization), 13:290, 20:456
- ITA** (Institute of Air Transport), 7:613
- IUOPTO** (International Union of Tourist Publicity Organization), 2:237
- IUOTO** (International Union of Official Travel Organization), (see also WTO), 1:63, 1:159, 5:253
- OAS** (Organization of American States), 2:99, 10:431
- OECD** (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development), 1:182, 8:334, 10:342, 10:431, 10:500, 12:108, 14:9, 15:534, 18:675, 21:415
- PATA** (Pacific Asia Travel Association), 3:83, 6:202, 10:327, 11:442, 11:524, 14:7, 15:534, 18:6, 21:179, 21:666, 21:847, 21:860, 23:723
- SARC** (South Asian Regional Cooperative), 12:210
- TCSP** (Tourism Council of the South Pacific), 21:207
- UNESCO** (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization), 3:185, 4:74, 5:93, 5:388, 6:200, 7:475, 18:61, 18:337, 24:475
- World Heritage Committee**, 5:95, 5:388, 19:592
- WTIEC** (World Tourism Information Exchange Centre), 16:584
- WTO** (World Tourism Organization) (see also IUOTO), 1:226, 1:244, 2:83, 2:191, 2:192, 2:237, 2:246, 2:250, 2:261, 2:274, 7:478, 10:419, 10:431, 11:305, 13:293, 14:20, 14:569, 16:531, 16:542, 16:589, 17:479, 18:6, 18:337, 18:343, 19:579, 19:589, 19:792, 21:185, 21:415, 21:847, 23:228, 23:958, 23:962

Religious

- CAFOD** (Catholic Fund for Overseas Development), 15:557
- ECTWT** (Ecumenical Council on Third World Tourism), 11:626, 12:265, 14:281, 14:579, 14:591, 15:556, 16:119, 16:127, 16:559
- TEN** (Third World European Ecumencial Network), 15:556
- WCC** (World Council of Churches), 15:555

Youth tourism

- BITEJ** (Bureau Internationale de Tourisme et de l'Echange des Jeunes), 5:394

ORSA (see *Organization, educational/scientific*)
OTS (see *Organization, educational/scientific*)
Outdoor recreation (see *Recreation, outdoor*)
Overseas tourism (see *International tourism*)

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